## Goal 11. Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient, and sustainable

**Table 1.11.1: Selected Indicators for Sustainable Development Goal 11—Sustainable Cities and Environment**

| ADB Regional Member | Target 11.1: By 2030, ensure access for all to adequate, safe, and affordable housing and basic services, and upgrade slums 11.1.1: Proportion of Urban Population Living in Slums, Informal Settlements, or Inadequate Housing (%) | | Target 11.5: By 2030, significantly reduce the number of deaths and the number of people affected, and substantially decrease the direct economic losses relative to global gross domestic product caused by disasters, including water-related disasters, with a focus on protecting the poor and people in vulnerable situations 11.5.2: Direct Economic Loss Attributed to Disasters ($ million) | Target 11.6: By 2030, reduce the adverse per capita environmental impact of cities, including by paying special attention to air quality and municipal and other waste management 11.6.2: Annual Mean Levels (μg/m³) of Fine Particulate Matter (e.g. PM$_{2.5}$ and PM$_{10}$) in Cities (Population Weighted) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 2000 | 2014 | 2017 | Total 2016 | Urban 2016 |
| **Developing ADB Member Economies** | | | | | |
| **Central and West Asia** | | | | | |
| Afghanistan | ... | 62.7 | ... | 53.2 | 59.9 |
| Armenia | ... | 14.4 | 13.3 | 30.5 | 32.9 |
| Azerbaijan | ... | ... | ... | 18.2 | 18.5 |
| Georgia | ... | ... | ... | 21.2 | 24.0 |
| Kazakhstan | ... | ... | 12.3 | 11.3 | 14.5 |
| Kyrgyz Republic | ... | ... | 0.1 (2016) | 18.1 | 17.4 |
| Pakistan | 48.7 | 45.5 | 766.9 (2014) | 55.2 | 56.2 |
| Tajikistan | ... | ... | ... | 40.0 | 42.8 |
| Turkmenistan | ... | ... | ... | 19.0 | 24.2 |
| Uzbekistan | ... | ... | ... | 25.3 | 28.9 |
| **East Asia** | | | | | |
| China, People's Republic of | 37.3 | 25.2 | ... | 49.2 | 51.0 |
| Hong Kong, China | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Korea, Republic of | ... | ... | 17.2 | 24.6 | 24.7 |
| Mongolia | 64.9 | 42.7 | ... | 40.4 | 49.5 |
| Taipei,China | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| **South Asia** | | | | | |
| Bangladesh | 77.8 | 55.1 | ... | 58.3 | 58.6 |
| Bhutan | ... | ... | 8.0 | 35.3 | 35.4 |
| India | 41.5 | 24.0 | ... | 65.2 | 68.0 |
| Maldives | ... | ... | ... | 7.6 | 7.7 |
| Nepal | 64.0 | 54.3 | 139.3 (2013) | 94.3 | 99.5 |
| Sri Lanka | ... | ... | 372.5 | 15.2 | 15.1 |
| **Southeast Asia** | | | | | |
| Brunei Darussalam | ... | ... | ... | 5.8 | 5.8 |
| Cambodia | 78.9 (2005) | 55.1 | 1,431.3 | 24.0 | 24.9 |
| Indonesia | 34.4 | 21.8 | ... | 15.6 | 16.4 |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 79.3 (2005) | 31.4 | 13.4 (2012) | 24.5 | 25.5 |
| Malaysia | ... | ... | 408.1 | 16.0 | 17.3 |
| Myanmar | 45.6 (2005) | 41.0 | 1,456.8 | 34.7 | 34.6 |
| Philippines | 47.2 | 38.3 | ... | 18.4 | 18.7 |
| Singapore | ... | ... | ... | 18.3 | 18.3 |
| Thailand | 26.0 (2005) | 25.0 | ... | 26.2 | 26.6 |
| Viet Nam | 48.8 | 27.2 | 945.0 (2010) | 29.7 | 30.1 |
| **The Pacific** | | | | | |
| Cook Islands | ... | ... | ... | 12.0 | ... |
| Fiji | ... | ... | ... | 10.2 | 10.5 |
| Kiribati | ... | ... | 0.3 (2014) | 10.5 | 10.9 |
| Marshall Islands | ... | ... | 0.4 (2014) | 9.4 | ... |
| Micronesia, Federated States of | ... | ... | ... | 10.2 | 10.5 |
| Nauru | ... | ... | ... | 12.5 | 12.5 |
| Palau | ... | ... | 5.9 (2012) | 12.2 | 12.4 |
| Papua New Guinea | ... | ... | ... | 10.9 | 11.5 |
| Samoa | ... | ... | ... | 10.6 | 10.9 |
| Solomon Islands | ... | ... | ... | 10.7 | 11.5 |
| Timor-Leste | ... | ... | 0.7 | 17.9 | 18.2 |
| Tonga | ... | ... | ... | 10.1 | 10.2 |
| Tuvalu | ... | ... | ... | 11.4 | ... |
| Vanuatu | ... | ... | ... | 10.3 | 11.0 |
| **Developed ADB Member Economies** | | | | | |
| Australia | ... | ... | ... | 7.2 | 7.3 |
| Japan | ... | ... | ... | 11.4 | 11.8 |
| New Zealand | ... | ... | 12.5 | 5.7 | 5.8 |

... = data not available, $ = United States dollars, ADB = Asian Development Bank, m³ = cubic meter, PM = particulate matter, μg = microgram.

Source: United Nations. Sustainable Development Goals Indicators Database. https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/database/ (accessed 13 July 2018).