

Goal 6. Ensure availability and sustainable management of water and sanitation for all

Table 1.6.1: Selected Indicators for Sustainable Development Goal 6—Clean Water and Sanitation

ADB Regional Member	Target 6.1: By 2030, achieve universal and equitable access to safe and affordable drinking water for all					
	6.1.1: Proportion of Population Using Safely Managed Drinking Water Services					
	(%)					
	2000			2015		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Developing ADB Member Economies						
Central and West Asia						
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...
Armenia	26.7	...	...	60.6	...	...
Azerbaijan	51.4	...	...	71.5	...	...
Georgia	73.9	...	...	73.0	...	...
Kazakhstan	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kyrgyz Republic	46.4	80.4	27.8	66.3	92.7	51.6
Pakistan	38.1	51.1	31.6	35.6	40.7	32.4
Tajikistan	37.2	...	...	47.4	...	...
Turkmenistan	67.3	87.3	50.2	86.1	85.5	86.8
Uzbekistan	51.4	83.5	32.3	51.2 (2012)	86.5 (2012)	31.1 (2012)
East Asia						
China, People's Republic of	...	93.9	...	...	91.3	...
Hong Kong, China	98.0	98.0	...	100.0	100.0	...
Korea, Republic of	96.8 (2002)	...	...	98.0	...	...
Mongolia	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taipei, China	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Asia						
Bangladesh	55.9	44.5	59.3	55.7	44.6	61.4
Bhutan	27.2	44.4	21.3	34.2	44.6	27.6
India	...	...	29.3	...	...	49.5
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	24.0	35.1	22.3	26.8	33.8	25.1
Sri Lanka	...	84.6	...	...	92.6	...
Southeast Asia						
Brunei Darussalam	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cambodia	16.9	43.3	10.8	24.1	55.3	15.9
Indonesia	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lao People's Democratic Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	93.8	...	...	92.1	...	...
Myanmar	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippines	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...
Thailand	...	...	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam	...	...	...	...	...	...
The Pacific						
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	...	...	...	...	...	...
Developed ADB Member Economies						
Australia	...	98.2	98.8	...
Japan	96.7	97.2
New Zealand	76.7	100.0

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Table 1.6.1: Selected Indicators for Sustainable Development Goal 6—Clean Water and Sanitation (continued)

Target 6.2: By 2030, achieve access to adequate and equitable sanitation and hygiene for all and end open defecation, paying special attention to the needs of women and girls and those in vulnerable situations						
6.2.1a: Proportion of Population Using Safely Managed Sanitation Services						
ADB Regional Member	(%)					
	Total	2000 Urban	Rural	Total	2015 Urban	Rural
Developing ADB Member Economies						
Central and West Asia						
Afghanistan
Armenia
Azerbaijan	...	71.2	...	...	73.4	...
Georgia	...	6.2	...	...	17.0	...
Kazakhstan	...	69.3	...	...	67.3	...
Kyrgyz Republic
Pakistan
Tajikistan
Turkmenistan
Uzbekistan
East Asia						
China, People's Republic of	29.1	26.1	30.5	59.7	73.4	42.0
Hong Kong, China
Korea, Republic of	85.6	...	...	98.5	...	...
Mongolia
Taipei, China
South Asia						
Bangladesh	15.2	...	...	32.1
Bhutan
India	9.5	...	...	30.5
Maldives
Nepal
Sri Lanka
Southeast Asia						
Brunei Darussalam
Cambodia
Indonesia
Lao People's Democratic Republic
Malaysia	78.1	...	...	81.9	...	...
Myanmar
Philippines
Singapore	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...
Thailand
Viet Nam
The Pacific						
Cook Islands
Fiji
Kiribati
Marshall Islands
Micronesia, Federated States of
Nauru
Palau	16.8	12.1	...	19.6	16.0	...
Papua New Guinea
Samoa
Solomon Islands
Timor-Leste
Tonga
Tuvalu	7.6 (2001)	6.8 (2001)	8.3 (2001)	9.0	5.6	14.0
Vanuatu
Developed ADB Member Economies						
Australia	65.5	74.2
Japan	98.2	99.8
New Zealand	75.5	75.9

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Table 1.6.1: Selected Indicators for Sustainable Development Goal 6—Clean Water and Sanitation (continued)

ADB Regional Member	Target 6.4: By 2030, substantially increase water-use efficiency across all sectors and ensure sustainable withdrawals and supply of freshwater to address water scarcity and substantially reduce the number of people suffering from water scarcity		Target 6.a: By 2030, expand international cooperation and capacity-building support to developing countries in water- and sanitation-related activities and programmes, including water harvesting, desalination, water efficiency, wastewater treatment, and recycling and reuse technologies	
	6.4.2: Level of Water Stress, Freshwater Withdrawal as a Proportion of Available Freshwater Resources		6.a.1: Amount of Water- and Sanitation-Related Official Development Assistance Part of a Government-Coordinated Spending Plan	
	2000	2015	2000	2016
	(%)	(%)	(\$ million)	(\$ million)
Developing ADB Member Economies				
Central and West Asia				
Afghanistan	43.7	...	4.3	152.6
Armenia	35.0 (2002)	66.0	12.7	32.8
Azerbaijan	44.7 (2002)	53.1 (2012)	48.4	88.5
Georgia	4.5 (2005)	...	0.8	60.9
Kazakhstan	26.3 (2002)	28.1 (2010)	7.0	0.2
Kyrgyz Republic	57.5	...	13.8	39.0
Pakistan	96.4	...	14.6	200.5
Tajikistan	74.4	...	15.2	56.6
Turkmenistan	145.5	...	0.0	0.2 (2011)
Uzbekistan	151.8 (2001)	...	2.2	108.3
East Asia				
China, People's Republic of	27.2	29.4	996.2	86.8
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	...
Korea, Republic of	57.8 (2002)	...	...	...
Mongolia	2.4 (2006)	2.4 (2009)	0.3	6.5
Taipei, China	...	...	...	...
South Asia				
Bangladesh	3.8 (2008)	...	86.0	278.4
Bhutan	0.6 (2008)	...	5.5	4.3
India	42.0	44.5 (2010)	170.1	554.4
Maldives	15.7 (2008)	...	0.6 (2001)	3.5
Nepal	5.9	...	57.7	128.1
Sri Lanka	34.2	...	31.7	121.8
Southeast Asia				
Brunei Darussalam	...	1.9 (2014)	...	...
Cambodia	0.6 (2006)	...	23.0	74.6
Indonesia	9.2	...	82.6	138.8
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1.4 (2005)	...	36.6	33.2
Malaysia	2.8	...	543.4	22.0
Myanmar	3.7	...	1.4	90.1
Philippines	24.2 (2006)	25.1 (2009)	19.3	112.9
Singapore	...	31.7 (2014)	...	...
Thailand	17.5 (2007)	...	80.4	6.0
Viet Nam	12.8 (2005)	...	216.0	610.6
The Pacific				
Cook Islands	...	...	0.4	3.3
Fiji	0.4	...	0.4	2.8
Kiribati	...	...	0.1	3.5
Marshall Islands	...	...	0.1	0.6
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	0.0 (2003)	0.7
Nauru	...	...	0.1	1.8
Palau	...	...	0.0 (2003)	7.4
Papua New Guinea	0.1	...	12.0	37.2
Samoa	...	...	0.3	18.0
Solomon Islands	...	...	2.1	5.3
Timor-Leste	14.3 (2004)	...	3.7	15.3
Tonga	...	...	10.6	1.4
Tuvalu	...	...	0.1	1.3
Vanuatu	...	...	0.1	2.5
Developed ADB Member Economies				
Australia	5.9 (2001)	4.6	...	...
Japan	29.6 (2002)	28.5 (2009)	...	...
New Zealand	2.6 (2006)	2.7 (2010)	...	...

... = data not available, 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed, \$ = United States dollars, ADB = Asian Development Bank.

Sources: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. AQUASTAT. <http://www.fao.org/nr/water/aquastat/data/query/results.html> (accessed 2 August 2018); United Nations. Sustainable Development Goals Indicators Database. <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/database/> (accessed 13 July 2018); and World Health Organization and United Nations Children's Fund. Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply, Sanitation, and Hygiene. <https://washdata.org/data/> (accessed 28 June 2018).