

**Table 3.7b: Vertical Specialization Index: Difference between 2015 and 2016 (percentage points)**

Industries	PRC	IND	JPN	KOR	TAP	BAN	MAL	PHI	THA	VIE	MON	SRI	BHU	BRU	CAM	FIJ	KAZ	KGZ	LAO	MLD	NEP	PAK
Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry, and Fishing	1	0	1	(3)	1	(2)	(1)	1	2	(1)	1	0	1	1	(4)	(1)	2	4	(2)	(2)	0	1
Air Transport	0	(0)	3	(3)	0	(7)	(2)	(1)	(2)	4	1	(1)	1	0	0	(3)	4	0	(0)	1	0	(0)
Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal	1	(2)	3	(6)	(1)	(5)	(1)	6	(4)	(2)	4	0	5	(0)	(1)	(1)	2	2	(2)	1	2	1
Chemicals and Chemical Products	2	(2)	2	(9)	(3)	(1)	(5)	1	(3)	(2)	(1)	18	6	(2)	(2)	(4)	0	0	(3)	-	2	(0)
Coke, Refined Petroleum, and Nuclear Fuel	2	(2)	8	(4)	(2)	(0)	(9)	(1)	(1)	(0)	1	(19)	-	1	0	(7)	(3)	1	(3)	100	0	6
Construction	1	(0)	0	(3)	(2)	3	(3)	0	0	1	5	(0)	0	1	1	(0)	2	(2)	(3)	(1)	0	(1)
Education	(0)	(0)	0	(0)	2	1	(1)	(5)	(0)	1	0	1	8	3	5	(1)	3	0	(1)	(2)	0	(0)
Electrical and Optical Equipment	1	(1)	3	(7)	(2)	(0)	(6)	(2)	3	(3)	0	1	31	(1)	(1)	0	(4)	2	(0)	0	0	(0)
Electricity, Gas, and Water Supply	1	(0)	(4)	(5)	(3)	(1)	(2)	(1)	0	(2)	1	0	0	(4)	1	(0)	2	(0)	(0)	(0)	(1)	(0)
Financial Intermediation	0	(0)	(2)	(1)	2	(1)	(3)	(0)	0	(1)	0	(0)	(1)	4	(0)	(1)	(9)	1	(4)	(4)	0	(0)
Food, Beverages, and Tobacco	1	(0)	1	(3)	(1)	(3)	(5)	(1)	3	(0)	1	1	(0)	(1)	(5)	(2)	0	1	(4)	(0)	1	0
Health and Social Work	1	(0)	3	(2)	(2)	1	(4)	1	(2)	5	4	1	15	2	(4)	(0)	(3)	14	(2)	(1)	0	1
Hotels and Restaurants	0	(1)	4	(1)	(0)	(4)	(1)	1	(2)	2	0	1	(2)	2	1	(1)	1	1	(7)	0	0	(0)
Inland Transport	0	(0)	3	(2)	1	(0)	(1)	1	(2)	2	(0)	(1)	0	(1)	0	5	3	1	(4)	3	1	0
Leather, Leather Products, and Footwear	1	(2)	1	(1)	0	(2)	(5)	1	(2)	0	1	1	0	(17)	1	(1)	(7)	1	(5)	(1)	0	0
Machinery, nec	1	(1)	3	(6)	1	(0)	(7)	(1)	4	(3)	6	41	0	1	0	1	(2)	1	(0)	-	(3)	(1)
Manufacturing, nec; Recycling	1	(1)	1	(7)	1	(4)	(9)	0	(4)	0	3	(6)	1	3	1	(1)	(5)	1	(6)	2	1	1
Mining and Quarrying	2	(1)	1	(8)	(1)	1	(4)	0	1	1	1	(0)	0	2	(1)	(1)	4	1	(2)	-	0	0
Other Community, Social, and Personal Services	0	(0)	1	(1)	(1)	(2)	3	2	0	1	0	0	(3)	2	(1)	1	1	3	(5)	(1)	1	0
Other Nonmetallic Mineral	1	(1)	2	(5)	(2)	1	(0)	3	(5)	(1)	3	3	3	3	0	(1)	(4)	0	(1)	1	1	1
Other Supporting and Auxiliary Transport Activities; Activities of Travel Agencies	0	(0)	2	(2)	(0)	(1)	(3)	(2)	(0)	1	1	9	(5)	2	0	(1)	3	2	(0)	0	0	(0)
Post and Telecommunications	1	(0)	3	(1)	2	(1)	(3)	(5)	1	(1)	1	(2)	(1)	(4)	0	(0)	6	0	(3)	1	0	0
Private Households with Employed Persons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public Administration and Defense; Compulsory Social Security	(0)	(0)	0	0	1	0	(3)	(1)	(0)	2	(3)	2	(1)	3	15	13	4	0	(2)	(0)	1	(0)
Pulp, Paper, Paper Products, Printing, and Publishing	3	(2)	4	(7)	(0)	1	(5)	(2)	1	(3)	4	1	2	2	(1)	(1)	(2)	3	(14)	1	0	(1)
Real Estate Activities	(0)	(0)	(2)	(0)	1	(1)	1	0	(0)	1	2	(0)	2	1	15	(0)	4	21	(1)	10	6	0
Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	(0)	(0)	2	(1)	0	(2)	(2)	0	(2)	2	1	2	(3)	3	(1)	(0)	1	22	(2)	0	0	(0)
Retail Trade, except of Motor Vehicles and Motorcycles; Repair of Household Goods	0	(0)	0	(0)	2	(1)	(1)	1	(1)	0	1	0	2	(3)	3	(1)	4	0	(1)	(0)	0	(0)
Rubber and Plastics	1	(2)	3	(9)	(3)	(0)	(5)	(0)	1	(2)	3	3	5	2	1	(0)	(8)	0	(6)	-	1	(0)
Sale, Maintenance, and Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motorcycles; Retail Sale of Fuel	-	(0)	(1)	(4)	2	(2)	(1)	10	(2)	0	1	0	(5)	2	2	1	2	2	(2)	2	0	(0)
Textiles and Textile Products	1	(1)	2	(4)	(1)	(0)	(4)	(1)	(2)	(2)	3	1	(0)	(0)	0	(1)	(1)	4	(4)	1	1	(0)
Transport Equipment	1	(1)	4	(8)	(1)	(0)	(6)	(1)	3	(2)	0	1	31	0	0	3	(2)	1	(0)	2	3	(1)
Water Transport	0	(1)	7	(5)	(2)	(0)	(4)	(0)	(1)	4	7	(1)	(3)	2	0	(1)	2	2	(0)	0	-	(0)
Wholesale Trade and Commission Trade, except of Motor Vehicles and Motorcycles	0	(5)	0	(1)	2	(0)	(1)	3	1	(1)	1	(0)	0	2	2	(1)	3	1	(1)	(1)	0	0
Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	1	(3)	1	(4)	2	1	(4)	(2)	1	(2)	4	1	2	3	(0)	(2)	1	7	(9)	1	1	(1)

- = magnitude equals zero, 0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed, ( ) = indicates less than zero or negative; BAN = Bangladesh; BHU = Bhutan; BRU = Brunei Darussalam; CAM = Cambodia; FIJ = Fiji; IND = India; INO = Indonesia; JPN = Japan; KAZ = Kazakhstan; KOR = Republic of Korea; LAO = Lao People's Democratic Republic; MAL = Malaysia; MLD = Maldives; MON = Mongolia; NEP = Nepal; PAK = Pakistan; PHI = Philippines; PRC = People's Republic of China; SRI = Sri Lanka; TAP = Taipei, China; THA = Thailand; VIE = Viet Nam.

Source: ADB Multi Region Input-Output Tables Database.