

Table 3.3e: Direct and Indirect Value-Added Exports—Personal Services Sector

	Gross Exports	VAX_F	VAX_B	Direct Exports	Indirect Exports (Forward Linkage)	Indirect Exports (Backward Linkage)	Share of Direct Exports in VAX_F	Share of Indirect Exports in VAX_F	Share of Direct Exports in VAX_B	Share of Indirect Exports in VAX_B
Bangladesh										
2014	712	3,165	683	513	2,652	169	16.22	83.78	75.21	24.79
2015	1,242	3,341	1,168	865	2,475	302	25.90	74.10	74.10	25.90
2016	1,104	3,268	1,072	804	2,464	268	24.59	75.41	74.96	25.04
Bhutan										
2014	49	34	43	31	4	12	89.57	10.43	72.04	27.96
2015	13	9	11	8	1	3	89.62	10.38	74.83	25.17
2016	70	45	59	44	1	15	97.34	2.66	74.52	25.48
Brunei Darussalam										
2014	24	64	21	17	47	4	26.94	73.06	82.95	17.05
2015	70	79	58	44	35	14	56.14	43.86	76.38	23.62
2016	94	93	76	60	33	16	64.49	35.51	78.69	21.31
Cambodia										
2014	128	116	109	91	25	18	78.59	21.41	83.73	16.27
2015	126	125	108	99	25	9	79.69	20.31	91.79	8.21
2016	158	139	134	113	27	21	80.94	19.06	84.02	15.98
China, People's Rep. of										
2014	13,886	40,507	12,590	6,667	33,840	5,923	16.46	83.54	52.95	47.05
2015	26,229	50,562	23,493	11,789	38,773	11,703	23.32	76.68	50.18	49.82
2016	29,503	53,456	26,440	13,752	39,704	12,688	25.73	74.27	52.01	47.99
Fiji										
2014	55	46	45	38	8	7	82.68	17.32	83.60	16.40
2015	26	27	22	18	9	4	67.76	32.24	82.27	17.73
2016	61	52	51	43	9	7	82.98	17.02	85.49	14.51
India										
2014	9,976	12,709	9,612	8,508	4,201	1,104	66.95	33.05	88.52	11.48
2015	13,884	16,153	13,471	11,931	4,222	1,540	73.86	26.14	88.57	11.43
2016	13,851	16,395	13,314	11,904	4,491	1,410	72.61	27.39	89.41	10.59
Indonesia										
2014	1,614	2,575	1,459	1,085	1,491	375	42.12	57.88	74.33	25.67
2015	1,662	2,576	1,509	1,135	1,441	374	44.07	55.93	75.23	24.77
2016	1,622	2,528	1,475	1,111	1,416	364	43.97	56.03	75.34	24.66
Japan										
2014	2,972	14,409	2,738	1,687	12,722	1,051	11.71	88.29	61.63	38.37
2015	19,160	27,757	17,942	13,676	14,081	4,266	49.27	50.73	76.22	23.78
2016	14,315	24,119	13,401	10,071	14,047	3,329	41.76	58.24	75.15	24.85
Kazakhstan										
2014	540	419	493	344	75	149	82.09	17.91	69.84	30.16
2015	485	342	442	305	37	137	89.14	10.86	68.95	31.05
2016	434	315	390	252	64	138	79.84	20.16	64.59	35.41
Korea, Rep. of										
2014	4,563	15,121	3,862	2,664	12,457	1,198	17.62	82.38	68.97	31.03
2015	4,189	14,371	3,486	2,417	11,954	1,069	16.82	83.18	69.34	30.66
2016	3,829	14,161	3,207	2,189	11,971	1,017	15.46	84.54	68.27	31.73
Kyrgyz Republic										
2014	220	157	186	153	3	32	97.85	2.15	82.54	17.46
2015	229	162	193	158	4	35	97.57	2.43	81.93	18.07
2016	234	166	196	161	5	36	96.95	3.05	81.84	18.16

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Table 3.3e: continued

Table 3.3e: Direct and Indirect Value-Added Exports—Personal Services Sector										
	Gross Exports	VAX_F	VAX_B	Direct Exports	Indirect Exports (Forward Linkage)	Indirect Exports (Backward Linkage)	Share of Direct Exports in VAX_F	Share of Indirect Exports in VAX_F	Share of Direct Exports in VAX_B	Share of Indirect Exports in VAX_B
Lao PDR										
2014	117	85	104	84	1	21	98.75	1.25	80.29	19.71
2015	117	84	104	83	1	21	98.65	1.35	80.13	19.87
2016	124	91	113	90	1	23	98.58	1.42	79.34	20.66
Malaysia										
2014	2,924	3,362	2,445	1,651	1,710	794	49.12	50.88	67.54	32.46
2015	4,902	4,118	3,991	2,661	1,457	1,330	64.62	35.38	66.67	33.33
2016	5,038	4,314	4,183	2,776	1,537	1,407	64.36	35.64	66.37	33.63
Maldives										
2014	126	98	97	76	22	21	77.23	22.77	78.10	21.90
2015	61	133	44	36	97	8	26.98	73.02	80.97	19.03
2016	80	146	61	49	97	12	33.53	66.47	80.69	19.31
Mongolia										
2014	103	108	87	68	40	19	63.30	36.70	78.64	21.36
2015	87	125	75	54	71	21	43.22	56.78	71.66	28.34
2016	118	144	103	74	70	29	51.40	48.60	71.94	28.06
Nepal										
2014	404	309	375	300	9	75	96.96	3.04	80.03	19.97
2015	397	306	370	297	9	74	96.96	3.04	80.06	19.94
2016	429	323	396	313	10	83	96.89	3.11	78.96	21.04
Pakistan										
2014	2,255	2,010	2,196	1,841	169	355	91.61	8.39	83.83	16.17
2015	2,174	1,941	2,121	1,798	143	323	92.65	7.35	84.79	15.21
2016	2,126	1,884	2,065	1,756	129	309	93.17	6.83	85.05	14.95
Philippines										
2014	1,080	1,199	988	706	493	281	58.91	41.09	71.52	28.48
2015	807	1,033	741	536	497	205	51.85	48.15	72.33	27.67
2016	810	1,088	744	542	547	202	49.79	50.21	72.88	27.12
Sri Lanka										
2014	1,072	882	957	645	237	312	73.11	26.89	67.38	32.62
2015	1,051	867	942	636	231	306	73.36	26.64	67.51	32.49
2016	602	608	541	374	233	167	61.60	38.40	69.18	30.82
Taipei, China										
2014	1,764	4,334	1,472	1,145	3,189	327	26.42	73.58	77.79	22.21
2015	1,526	4,443	1,243	963	3,480	280	21.68	78.32	77.49	22.51
2016	1,550	4,814	1,288	1,000	3,815	288	20.76	79.24	77.60	22.40
Thailand										
2014	4,457	4,019	3,506	2,070	1,950	1,436	51.49	48.51	59.03	40.97
2015	5,250	4,565	4,271	2,558	2,008	1,714	56.02	43.98	59.88	40.12
2016	4,971	4,362	4,092	2,279	2,084	1,813	52.23	47.77	55.68	44.32
Viet Nam										
2014	4,021	3,085	3,368	2,694	392	674	87.31	12.69	79.98	20.02
2015	4,399	3,406	3,806	2,988	417	818	87.74	12.26	78.51	21.49
2016	5,081	3,785	4,305	3,385	400	919	89.44	10.56	78.64	21.36

Lao PDR = Lao People's Democratic Republic, VAX_B = value added exports by backward industrial linkages, VAX_F = value added exports by forward industrial linkages.

Source: ADB Multi Region Input–Output Tables Database.