

Table 3.3d: Direct and Indirect Value-Added Exports—Business Services Sector

	Gross Exports	VAX_F	VAX_B	Direct Exports	Indirect Exports (Forward Linkage)	Indirect Exports (Backward Linkage)	Share of Direct Exports in VAX_F	Share of Indirect Exports in VAX_F	Share of Direct Exports in VAX_B	Share of Indirect Exports in VAX_B
Bangladesh										
2014	1,160	13,373	1,072	765	12,608	307	5.72	94.28	71.35	28.65
2015	1,256	12,229	1,168	810	11,418	357	6.63	93.37	69.39	30.61
2016	962	11,202	918	619	10,583	299	5.53	94.47	67.46	32.54
Bhutan										
2014	154	142	125	93	49	32	65.48	34.52	74.38	25.62
2015	158	137	126	99	39	27	71.91	28.09	78.23	21.77
2016	132	126	104	83	44	21	65.49	34.51	79.36	20.64
Brunei Darussalam										
2014	336	562	263	143	419	120	25.42	74.58	54.31	45.69
2015	308	446	240	137	309	103	30.74	69.26	57.14	42.86
2016	312	454	238	141	313	97	31.08	68.92	59.30	40.70
Cambodia										
2014	2,604	2,179	1,882	1,440	739	443	66.07	33.93	76.49	23.51
2015	2,591	2,262	1,926	1,459	803	467	64.51	35.49	75.77	24.23
2016	3,203	2,719	2,339	1,778	941	561	65.38	34.62	76.01	23.99
China, People's Rep. of										
2014	372,768	676,999	330,815	195,205	481,794	135,611	28.83	71.17	59.01	40.99
2015	387,574	717,849	342,112	202,029	515,820	140,082	28.14	71.86	59.05	40.95
2016	474,586	752,699	417,417	240,873	511,827	176,544	32.00	68.00	57.71	42.29
Fiji										
2014	1,159	807	799	573	234	226	71.04	28.96	71.75	28.25
2015	1,086	748	746	577	172	170	77.07	22.93	77.24	22.76
2016	1,075	767	758	585	182	173	76.24	23.76	77.13	22.87
India										
2014	104,232	144,466	97,508	82,079	62,387	15,428	56.82	43.18	84.18	15.82
2015	86,337	130,418	81,342	68,232	62,186	13,110	52.32	47.68	83.88	16.12
2016	77,457	119,001	71,346	59,546	59,455	11,800	50.04	49.96	83.46	16.54
Indonesia										
2014	11,002	32,472	9,746	6,006	26,466	3,741	18.50	81.50	61.62	38.38
2015	12,668	32,842	10,911	6,563	26,278	4,348	19.99	80.01	60.15	39.85
2016	12,169	32,188	10,520	6,348	25,840	4,172	19.72	80.28	60.34	39.66
Japan										
2014	147,043	246,193	131,619	93,618	152,575	38,002	38.03	61.97	71.13	28.87
2015	160,942	258,514	145,339	102,574	155,939	42,765	39.68	60.32	70.58	29.42
2016	170,290	270,278	156,629	111,612	158,666	45,017	41.30	58.70	71.26	28.74
Kazakhstan										
2014	20,735	24,975	18,633	14,392	10,583	4,241	57.62	42.38	77.24	22.76
2015	19,031	22,773	17,280	13,646	9,127	3,634	59.92	40.08	78.97	21.03
2016	14,998	19,531	13,258	10,317	9,214	2,941	52.82	47.18	77.81	22.19
Korea, Rep. of										
2014	91,692	141,623	75,425	50,320	91,303	25,104	35.53	64.47	66.72	33.28
2015	87,186	136,188	70,472	46,759	89,429	23,713	34.33	65.67	66.35	33.65
2016	84,800	132,150	68,082	44,688	87,462	23,394	33.82	66.18	65.64	34.36
Kyrgyz Republic										
2014	408	385	282	241	144	41	62.65	37.35	85.41	14.59
2015	448	408	311	261	147	50	63.89	36.11	83.85	16.15
2016	505	442	356	296	145	60	67.08	32.92	83.17	16.83

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Table 3.3d: continued

Table 3.3d: Direct and Indirect Value-Added Exports—Business Services Sector										
	Gross Exports	VAX_F	VAX_B	Direct Exports	Indirect Exports (Forward Linkage)	Indirect Exports (Backward Linkage)	Share of Direct Exports in VAX_F	Share of Indirect Exports in VAX_F	Share of Direct Exports in VAX_B	Share of Indirect Exports in VAX_B
	(\$ million)						(%)			
Lao PDR										
2014	472	622	389	314	308	75	50.54	49.46	80.79	19.21
2015	496	659	418	331	328	87	50.27	49.73	79.18	20.82
2016	407	624	347	272	353	75	43.50	56.50	78.27	21.73
Malaysia										
2014	47,659	50,844	39,854	28,112	22,732	11,741	55.29	44.71	70.54	29.46
2015	37,490	41,312	30,710	21,355	19,957	9,355	51.69	48.31	69.54	30.46
2016	42,837	45,343	35,984	25,074	20,269	10,910	55.30	44.70	69.68	30.32
Maldives										
2014	2,611	1,477	1,645	998	479	647	67.54	32.46	60.64	39.36
2015	2,471	1,359	1,673	1,012	346	661	74.51	25.49	60.51	39.49
2016	2,543	1,376	1,712	1,031	345	681	74.93	25.07	60.22	39.78
Mongolia										
2014	771	1,419	604	455	965	150	32.03	67.97	75.22	24.78
2015	689	1,591	580	405	1,186	175	25.47	74.53	69.83	30.17
2016	713	1,600	599	424	1,176	175	26.51	73.49	70.81	29.19
Nepal										
2014	479	466	396	313	154	83	67.02	32.98	78.92	21.08
2015	450	448	374	294	154	80	65.59	34.41	78.50	21.50
2016	490	486	403	319	167	84	65.55	34.45	79.12	20.88
Pakistan										
2014	9,195	10,952	8,851	6,738	4,214	2,113	61.52	38.48	76.12	23.88
2015	8,235	9,546	7,900	5,952	3,594	1,948	62.35	37.65	75.34	24.66
2016	6,878	8,258	6,581	4,916	3,342	1,665	59.54	40.46	74.70	25.30
Philippines										
2014	23,843	24,369	22,044	15,107	9,262	6,936	61.99	38.01	68.53	31.47
2015	26,083	25,883	24,041	17,035	8,848	7,007	65.82	34.18	70.86	29.14
2016	26,539	25,427	24,470	17,224	8,202	7,245	67.74	32.26	70.39	29.61
Sri Lanka										
2014	5,348	5,114	4,716	3,535	1,579	1,181	69.13	30.87	74.97	25.03
2015	5,246	4,998	4,654	3,462	1,537	1,192	69.26	30.74	74.39	25.61
2016	6,028	5,804	5,390	4,175	1,630	1,215	71.93	28.07	77.46	22.54
Taipei, China										
2014	69,755	69,384	54,238	40,816	28,568	13,422	58.83	41.17	75.25	24.75
2015	65,863	69,125	51,043	37,439	31,686	13,604	54.16	45.84	73.35	26.65
2016	63,063	68,600	48,846	35,612	32,988	13,234	51.91	48.09	72.91	27.09
Thailand										
2014	53,272	55,688	45,595	28,791	26,896	16,804	51.70	48.30	63.15	36.85
2015	58,598	59,787	51,072	31,876	27,911	19,196	53.32	46.68	62.41	37.59
2016	61,253	63,534	54,390	34,010	29,524	20,380	53.53	46.47	62.53	37.47
Viet Nam										
2014	21,827	23,174	17,425	13,025	10,149	4,400	56.21	43.79	74.75	25.25
2015	24,578	26,983	20,778	16,336	10,648	4,443	60.54	39.46	78.62	21.38
2016	25,101	27,140	20,790	16,040	11,099	4,750	59.10	40.90	77.15	22.85

Lao PDR = Lao People's Democratic Republic, VAX_B = value added exports by backward industrial linkages, VAX_F = value added exports by forward industrial linkages.

Source: ADB Multi Region Input-Output Tables Database.