

Table 3.3a: Direct and Indirect Value-Added Exports—Primary Sector

	Gross Exports	VAX_F	VAX_B	Direct Exports	Indirect Exports (Forward Linkage)	Indirect Exports (Backward Linkage)	Share of Direct Exports in VAX_F	Share of Indirect Exports in VAX_F	Share of Direct Exports in VAX_B	Share of Indirect Exports in VAX_B
Bangladesh										
2014	1,164	2,746	1,109	699	2,046	410	25.47	74.53	63.05	36.95
2015	1,070	2,343	1,033	659	1,684	374	28.11	71.89	63.78	36.22
2016	1,081	2,291	1,049	652	1,640	397	28.44	71.56	62.14	37.86
Bhutan										
2014	66	73	61	54	20	8	73.09	26.91	87.33	12.67
2015	72	75	68	60	15	7	79.92	20.08	88.92	11.08
2016	71	75	66	58	17	8	77.43	22.57	87.83	12.17
Brunei Darussalam										
2014	5,491	6,688	5,083	4,752	1,936	330	71.05	28.95	93.50	6.50
2015	3,675	4,391	3,339	3,120	1,270	218	71.07	28.93	93.46	6.54
2016	3,547	4,266	3,144	2,939	1,327	205	68.90	31.10	93.49	6.51
Cambodia										
2014	1,316	1,252	1,203	1,112	140	90	88.85	11.15	92.49	7.51
2015	1,241	1,156	1,087	1,002	154	85	86.68	13.32	92.19	7.81
2016	1,056	1,065	966	889	176	77	83.48	16.52	92.07	7.93
China, People's Rep. of										
2014	34,516	282,077	30,764	22,047	260,029	8,717	7.82	92.18	71.67	28.33
2015	31,816	230,943	28,309	20,572	210,370	7,736	8.91	91.09	72.67	27.33
2016	33,059	219,840	29,096	20,976	198,864	8,120	9.54	90.46	72.09	27.91
Fiji										
2014	116	131	84	62	69	22	47.08	52.92	73.93	26.07
2015	125	137	91	70	67	21	51.24	48.76	76.60	23.40
2016	118	136	87	67	70	21	48.92	51.08	76.18	23.82
India										
2014	22,655	41,368	21,493	18,588	22,781	2,905	44.93	55.07	86.48	13.52
2015	18,087	36,151	17,232	14,607	21,544	2,625	40.41	59.59	84.77	15.23
2016	29,525	50,506	27,776	23,834	26,673	3,942	47.19	52.81	85.81	14.19
Indonesia										
2014	50,483	68,960	46,302	41,064	27,896	5,237	59.55	40.45	88.69	11.31
2015	39,770	56,179	36,253	32,054	24,125	4,200	57.06	42.94	88.42	11.58
2016	39,555	55,752	36,395	32,180	23,572	4,215	57.72	42.28	88.42	11.58
Japan										
2014	5,425	7,104	2,878	1,860	5,243	1,017	26.19	73.81	64.65	35.35
2015	5,414	5,952	2,834	1,555	4,396	1,279	26.13	73.87	54.88	45.12
2016	5,892	6,039	3,495	1,769	4,270	1,726	29.29	70.71	50.61	49.39
Kazakhstan										
2014	42,859	34,283	39,003	31,481	2,802	7,522	91.83	8.17	80.71	19.29
2015	25,237	18,873	22,299	16,890	1,983	5,408	89.49	10.51	75.75	24.25
2016	24,558	17,077	20,827	15,447	1,630	5,380	90.46	9.54	74.17	25.83
Korea, Rep. of										
2014	1,067	6,663	886	647	6,016	239	9.71	90.29	73.04	26.96
2015	1,014	6,374	830	605	5,769	225	9.49	90.51	72.93	27.07
2016	1,049	6,248	850	611	5,637	239	9.77	90.23	71.87	28.13
Kyrgyz Republic										
2014	331	206	259	190	16	70	92.13	7.87	73.15	26.85
2015	297	188	233	170	18	64	90.32	9.68	72.68	27.32
2016	352	205	264	193	13	72	93.88	6.12	72.85	27.15

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Table 3.3a: continued

Table 3.3a: Direct and Indirect Value-Added Exports—Primary Sector										
	Gross Exports	VAX_F	VAX_B	Direct Exports	Indirect Exports (Forward Linkage)	Indirect Exports (Backward Linkage)	Share of Direct Exports in VAX_F	Share of Indirect Exports in VAX_F	Share of Direct Exports in VAX_B	Share of Indirect Exports in VAX_B
	(\$ million)						(%)			
Lao PDR										
2014	3,320	2,679	2,905	2,542	137	364	94.89	5.11	87.48	12.52
2015	3,478	2,829	3,092	2,707	122	385	95.70	4.30	87.54	12.46
2016	3,567	2,847	3,212	2,725	123	487	95.69	4.31	84.83	15.17
Malaysia										
2014	13,096	35,268	12,000	10,744	24,524	1,256	30.46	69.54	89.53	10.47
2015	10,665	29,496	9,367	8,308	21,189	1,060	28.16	71.84	88.69	11.31
2016	10,311	28,271	9,043	8,000	20,271	1,042	28.30	71.70	88.47	11.53
Maldives										
2014	28	140	18	14	126	3	10.34	89.66	81.39	18.61
2015	26	82	13	11	71	2	13.49	86.51	82.01	17.99
2016	36	88	19	16	72	3	18.04	81.96	81.99	18.01
Mongolia										
2014	4,227	2,091	3,015	1,996	95	1,020	95.44	4.56	66.18	33.82
2015	4,186	2,058	3,225	1,954	104	1,271	94.95	5.05	60.58	39.42
2016	4,255	2,058	3,227	1,958	100	1,270	95.15	4.85	60.66	39.34
Nepal										
2014	84	127	78	70	57	8	54.94	45.06	89.33	10.67
2015	92	132	86	77	56	9	57.99	42.01	89.34	10.66
2016	110	152	103	92	60	11	60.40	39.60	89.39	10.61
Pakistan										
2014	1,800	7,978	1,750	1,613	6,365	138	20.21	79.79	92.12	7.88
2015	6,215	9,989	6,051	5,618	4,371	434	56.24	43.76	92.83	7.17
2016	5,717	9,262	5,504	5,110	4,152	394	55.17	44.83	92.84	7.16
Philippines										
2014	1,586	5,893	1,476	1,206	4,687	270	20.46	79.54	81.69	18.31
2015	1,445	5,335	1,329	1,087	4,248	242	20.38	79.62	81.80	18.20
2016	1,397	4,766	1,266	1,023	3,743	244	21.46	78.54	80.75	19.25
Sri Lanka										
2014	723	1,125	647	559	567	88	49.66	50.34	86.39	13.61
2015	652	1,180	584	505	675	79	42.79	57.21	86.46	13.54
2016	632	1,118	561	489	630	72	43.69	56.31	87.10	12.90
Taipei, China										
2014	2,084	2,639	1,586	1,192	1,447	394	45.17	54.83	75.14	24.86
2015	2,007	2,522	1,450	1,082	1,440	368	42.91	57.09	74.65	25.35
2016	2,212	2,637	1,637	1,216	1,421	421	46.10	53.90	74.27	25.73
Thailand										
2014	7,165	25,053	6,163	4,876	20,176	1,287	19.46	80.54	79.12	20.88
2015	3,003	22,011	2,589	2,042	19,970	548	9.27	90.73	78.85	21.15
2016	3,410	22,619	2,969	2,325	20,294	644	10.28	89.72	78.31	21.69
Viet Nam										
2014	39,641	32,306	31,407	26,983	5,323	4,424	83.52	16.48	85.91	14.09
2015	40,998	34,783	33,245	28,533	6,250	4,712	82.03	17.97	85.83	14.17
2016	39,185	32,534	31,405	26,874	5,660	4,531	82.60	17.40	85.57	14.43

Lao PDR = Lao People's Democratic Republic, VAX\_B = value added exports by backward industrial linkages, VAX\_F = value added exports by forward industrial linkages.

Source: ADB Multi Region Input–Output Tables Database.